

# PHY4232: RADIOTHERAPY PHYSICS

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## Effective Term

Semester A 2025/26

## Part I Course Overview

### Course Title

Radiotherapy Physics

### Subject Code

PHY - Physics

### Course Number

4232

### Academic Unit

Physics (PHY)

### College/School

College of Science (SI)

### Course Duration

One Semester

### Credit Units

3

### Level

B1, B2, B3, B4 - Bachelor's Degree

### Medium of Instruction

English

### Medium of Assessment

English

### Prerequisites

Nil

### Precursors

AP4275/PHY4275 Radiological Physics and Dosimetry

### Equivalent Courses

AP4232 Radiotherapy Physics

### Exclusive Courses

Nil

## Part II Course Details

### Abstract

This course aims to lay down the foundation knowledge for external beam radiotherapy, brachytherapy and radionuclide therapy, and for their quality assurance and safety.

### Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

| CILOs |                                                     | Weighting (if DEC-A1 app.) |  | DEC-A2 | DEC-A3 |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------|--------|
| 1     | Explain and appreciate external beam radiotherapy   |                            |  | x      |        |
| 2     | Explain and appreciate brachytherapy                |                            |  | x      |        |
| 3     | Explain and appreciate therapeutic nuclear medicine |                            |  | x      |        |

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

### Learning and Teaching Activities (LTAs)

| LTAs |               | Brief Description               | CILO No. | Hours/week (if applicable) |
|------|---------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|
| 1    | Large classes | Presentation of course material | 1, 2, 3  | 2 hours/week               |
| 2    | Small classes | Review of recent assignments    | 1, 2, 3  | 1 hour/week                |

### Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)

| ATs |             | CILO No. | Weighting (%) | Remarks ("- " for nil entry) | Allow Use of GenAI? |
|-----|-------------|----------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1   | Assignments | 1, 2, 3  | 30            | -                            | Yes                 |

#### Continuous Assessment (%)

30

#### Examination (%)

70

#### Examination Duration (Hours)

2

#### Minimum Examination Passing Requirement (%)

30

#### Additional Information for ATs

To pass the course, students need to achieve at least 30% in the examination.

## Assessment Rubrics (AR)

### Assessment Task

#### 1. Exam

#### Criterion

The student can thoroughly identify and explain how the principles are applied to science and technology for solving physics and engineering problems.

#### Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

#### Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

#### Fair (C+, C, C-)

Moderate

#### Marginal (D)

Basic

#### Failure (F)

Not reaching marginal level

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### Assessment Task

#### 2. Assignments

#### Criterion

The student can thoroughly identify and explain how the principles are applied to science and technology for solving physics and engineering problems.

#### Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

#### Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

#### Fair (C+, C, C-)

Moderate

#### Marginal (D)

Basic

#### Failure (F)

Not reaching marginal level

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## Part III Other Information

### Keyword Syllabus

- External Beam Radiotherapy Physics
  - External beam radiotherapy accelerators
  - Characteristics, parameters and dosimetry of photon and electron beams

Point dose calculations and measurement  
 Dosimetry equipment and tissue equivalent phantoms  
 Dose calibration  
 Quality assurance & safety

- Brachytherapy Physics:-  
 Brachytherapy radionuclides, dosimetry and calibration  
 Treatment techniques and dosimetry systems  
 Treatment planning and dose calculation  
 Manual and remote after loading treatment systems  
 Quality assurance & safety
- Radionuclide Therapy Physics:-  
 Therapeutic nuclear medicine  
 Treatment techniques and dosimetry systems  
 Quality assurance & safety

## Reading List

### Compulsory Readings

| Title |     |
|-------|-----|
| 1     | Nil |

### Additional Readings

| Title |                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1     | Mayles, P Nahum, A. Mayles, P., Handbook of Radiotherapy Physics: Theory and Practice, (2007: Taylor & Francis, KY, USA)                                                                                          |
| 2     | Yves Lemoigna and Alessandra Caner (Eds.), Radiotherapy and brachytherapy, NATO Advanced Study Institute on Physics of Modern Radiotherapy & Brachytherapy (2007 : Archamps, France) Dordrecht : Springer, c2009. |