

# SDSC3017: GAME THEORY AND ITS APPLICATION

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## Effective Term

Semester A 2022/23

## Part I Course Overview

### Course Title

Game Theory and Its Application

### Subject Code

SDSC - School of Data Science

### Course Number

3017

### Academic Unit

School of Data Science (DS)

### College/School

School of Data Science (DS)

### Course Duration

One Semester

### Credit Units

3

### Level

B1, B2, B3, B4 - Bachelor's Degree

### Medium of Instruction

English

### Medium of Assessment

English

### Prerequisites

MA1503 Linear Algebra with Applications or MA2503 Linear Algebra and MA2506 Probability and Statistics and MA2508 Multi-variable Calculus

### Precursors

Nil

### Equivalent Courses

Nil

### Exclusive Courses

Nil

## Part II Course Details

### Abstract

This course aims to introduce game theory with applications in artificial intelligence. Students will learn how to think and act strategically at a system level. Students will master the basic ideas of games including dominance, backward induction, Nash equilibrium, etc. At the end of this course, students will be able to use game theory to solve simple practical AI problems with course project. Students will be familiar with latest applications of game theory in various AI topics.

### Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

CILOs		Weighting (if app.)	DEC-A1	DEC-A2	DEC-A3
1	Explain the basic concepts of game theory	20	x		
2	Model real world problems as games and multi-agent simulation models.	20	x	x	
3	Solve simple game problems in a real-world scenario with game theory	30	x	x	
4	Apply game theory to AI topics	30	x	x	x

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

### Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs)

TLAs		Brief Description	CILO No.	Hours/week (if applicable)
1	Lecture	Learning through teaching is primarily based on lectures.	1, 2, 3	39 hours/semester
2	Take-home assignments	Learning through take-home assignments is primarily based on interactive problem solving and hand-on computer exercises allowing instant feedback.	2, 3, 4	after class

**Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)**

<b>ATs</b>		<b>CILO No.</b>	<b>Weighting (%)</b>	<b>Remarks (e.g. Parameter for GenAI use)</b>
1	Hand-in assignments	2, 3, 4	30	The assignments enable students to demonstrate their skills and understanding of concepts and methods for game theory.
2	Course Project^	2, 3, 4	30	The course project provides students the chance to demonstrate their achievements on practical use of game theory methods learned in this course for practical problems.

**Continuous Assessment (%)**

60

**Examination (%)**

40

**Examination Duration (Hours)**

2

**Assessment Rubrics (AR)****Assessment Task**

Hand-in assignments

**Criterion**

1.1 Ability to learn the basic concepts of game theory, including static and dynamic games with complete and incomplete information.

**Excellent (A+, A, A-)**

High

**Good (B+, B, B-)**

Significant

**Fair (C+, C, C-)**

Moderate

**Marginal (D)**

Basic

**Failure (F)**

Not even reaching marginal levels

**Assessment Task**

Hand-in assignments

### Criterion

1.2 Capability to apply game theory models to solve AI-related problems.

#### Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

#### Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

#### Fair (C+, C, C-)

Moderate

#### Marginal (D)

Basic

#### Failure (F)

Not even reaching marginal levels

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### Assessment Task

Course Project

### Criterion

Ability to solve real-world AI problems using game theory models.

#### Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

#### Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

#### Fair (C+, C, C-)

Moderate

#### Marginal (D)

Basic

#### Failure (F)

Not even reaching marginal levels

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## Part III Other Information

### Keyword Syllabus

What is a game? Why we need a theory about games? Introduction to a variety of real-world games.

Thinking and acting strategically at the system level.

Solving static games

Games with complete information, rationalizability and Nash equilibrium

Games with incomplete information, Bayesian Nash equilibrium

Solving extensive-form games

Backwards induction, subgame perfection, bargaining, iterated conditional dominance

Equilibrium for games with imperfect information

Signal and forward induction

Cooperative games

Dynamic games

Agent-based systems

Intelligent agents and the emergence of intelligence from multi-agent systems

Applications of game theory in AI

### Reading List

#### Compulsory Readings

Title	
1	S Tadelis, Game Theory: An Introduction, Princeton University Press, ISBN: 9780691129082, <a href="https://press.princeton.edu/titles/10001.html">https://press.princeton.edu/titles/10001.html</a>

#### Additional Readings

Title	
1	AK Dixit and BJ Nalebuff, The Art of Strategy, W. W. Norton & Company, ISBN: 9780393062434, <a href="http://www.artofstrategy.net/">http://www.artofstrategy.net/</a>