# CS4386: AI GAME PROGRAMMING

**Effective Term** Semester A 2023/24

# Part I Course Overview

**Course Title** AI Game Programming

Subject Code CS - Computer Science Course Number 4386

Academic Unit Computer Science (CS)

**College/School** College of Engineering (EG)

**Course Duration** One Semester

Credit Units

Level B1, B2, B3, B4 - Bachelor's Degree

Medium of Instruction

English

**Medium of Assessment** English

#### Prerequisites

CS2310 Computer Programming or CS2311 Computer Programming or CS2312 Problem Solving and Programming or CS2313 Computer Programming or equivalent

#### Precursors

Nil

**Equivalent Courses** Nil

Exclusive Courses Nil

# Part II Course Details

#### Abstract

This aim of this course is to provide in-depth coverage of Game AI, which is a collection of AI techniques relevant to computer games, and its applications to modern computer game programming. The main objective is to ensure students have a firm and clear understanding of the common AI techniques that are applicable to computer game development. In particular, a main emphasis of this course is to equip students with hands-on practical on Game AI when students design and develop advanced computer games.

#### Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

	CILOs	Weighting (if app.)	DEC-A1	DEC-A2	DEC-A3
1	Identify, explore and describe the key technologies and development environments of game programming.	15	Х		
2	Demonstrate working knowledge of common Game AI.	20		X	
3	Adopt and implement different Game AI in computer games.	25		X	
4	Compare different Game AI and justify their applications under different scenarios.	25		X	
5	Develop comprehensive and robust computer games with sophisticated Game AI.	15			X

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

#### Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs)

	TLAs	Brief Description	CILO No.	Hours/week (if applicable)
1	Lecture	Concept and general knowledge of Game AI and game programming are explained and discussed.	1, 2, 3, 4, 5	3 hours per week

2	Tutorial	Designed cases/questions are discussed with students so that the taught material could be recalled and applied. Open-ended questions will be presented that encourage students to exercise critical thinking on a designed problem	1, 2, 3, 4, 5	8 hours per semester
		on a designed problem and pursue its solution. Students will have hand-on practices on Game AI and game programming to deepen their understanding on the related subjects.		
3	Assignment	Students are required to develop a computer game. Students will be encouraged to discover the Game AI used in computer games and develop their own application for their game.	1, 2, 3, 4, 5	After class

#### Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)

	ATs	CILO No.		Remarks (e.g. Parameter for GenAI use)
1	Assignment	1, 2, 3, 4, 5	35	
2	Quiz	1, 2, 3, 4, 5	15	

#### Continuous Assessment (%)

50

Examination (%)

50

**Examination Duration (Hours)** 

2

#### Additional Information for ATs

For a student to pass the course, at least 30% of the maximum mark for the examination must be obtained.

#### Assessment Rubrics (AR)

Assessment Task

Assignment

#### Criterion

1.1 ABILITY to discover the technologies/approaches in Game AI

Excellent (A+, A, A-) High

Good (B+, B, B-) Significant

Fair (C+, C, C-) Moderate

Marginal (D) Basic

Failure (F) Not even reaching marginal levels

## Assessment Task

Assignment

#### Criterion

1.2 ABILITY to provide quality evaluation on Game AI

Excellent (A+, A, A-) High

Good (B+, B, B-) Significant

Fair (C+, C, C-) Moderate

Marginal (D) Basic

Failure (F) Not even reaching marginal levels

Assessment Task Programming Assignment

**Criterion** 2.1 ABILITY to demonstrate working knowledge of Game AI

Excellent (A+, A, A-) High

Good (B+, B, B-) Significant

Fair (C+, C, C-) Moderate

#### Marginal (D)

Basic

#### Failure (F)

Not even reaching marginal levels

#### Assessment Task

Programming Assignment

#### Criterion

2.2 ABILITY to implement appropriate Game AI and provide justification on their choice

## Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

#### Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

#### Fair (C+, C, C-) Moderate

#### Marginal (D) Basic

**Failure (F)** Not even reaching marginal levels

#### Assessment Task

Programming Assignment

#### Criterion

2.3 ABILITY to write comprehensive and robust code

#### Excellent (A+, A, A-) High

Good (B+, B, B-) Significant

#### Fair (C+, C, C-) Moderate

#### Marginal (D) Basic

Failure (F) Not even reaching marginal levels

Assessment Task Programming Assignment

#### Criterion

2.4 ABILITY to design game with high quality Game AI

#### Excellent (A+, A, A-) High

Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

Fair (C+, C, C-) Moderate

#### Marginal (D)

Basic

Failure (F) Not even reaching marginal levels

#### Assessment Task

Quiz/Exam

#### Criterion

3.1 ABILITY to describe and identify the characteristics and application of various Game AI

### Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

#### Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

#### Fair (C+, C, C-)

Moderate

## Marginal (D)

Basic

Failure (F) Not even reaching marginal levels

#### Assessment Task

Quiz/Exam

**Criterion** 3.2 ABILITY to demonstrate working knowledge of common Game AI

Excellent (A+, A, A-) High

Good (B+, B, B-) Significant Fair (C+, C, C-) Moderate

Marginal (D) Basic

Failure (F) Not even reaching marginal levels

Assessment Task Quiz/Exam

**Criterion** 3.3 ABILITY to provide quality evaluation on various Game AI

Excellent (A+, A, A-) High

Good (B+, B, B-) Significant

Fair (C+, C, C-) Moderate

Marginal (D) Basic

Failure (F) Not even reaching marginal levels

# Part III Other Information

#### **Keyword Syllabus**

Board Games, Decision Making, Learning, Movement, Pathfinding, Tactical AI, Procedural Content Generation. Syllabus

· Board Games

Game Tree. Minimax, Negamax, Alpha-Beta Pruning, Transposition Table, Zobrist Hashing, Variable Depth Approaches, Monte Carlo Tree Search.

- Decision Making Decision Tree, Finite State Machine, Hierarchical State Machine, Behavior Tree, Fuzzy Logic, Goal-Oriented Behavior
- Learning Action Prediction, N-grams, Naïve Bayes Classifier, Decision Tree Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Artificial Neural Network
- · Movement

Kinematic Movement Algorithms, Steering Behaviors, Predicting Physics, Jumping, Coordinated Movement · Pathfinding

- Dijkstra, A\*, Hierarchical Pathfinding, Continuous Time Pathfinding
- · Tactical AI

Waypoint Tactics, Tactical Analyses, Influence Map, Tactical Pathfinding

· Procedural Content Generation

Pseudorandom Numbers, Lindenmayer Systems, Landscape Generation, Dungeons and Maze Generation, Shape Grammars

#### Reading List

#### **Compulsory Readings**

	Title
1	Ian Millington (2019). Artificial Intelligence for Games (Third Edition), CRC Press. (ISBN-13: 978-1-138-48397-2)

#### **Additional Readings**

1	Ian Millington (2019). Artificial Intelligence for Games (Third Edition), CRC Press. (ISBN-13: 978-1-138-48397-2)			
Addit	Additional Readings			
Title				
1	Georgios N. Yannakakis and Julian Togelius (2018). Artificial Intelligence and Games, Springer. (ISBN-13: 978-3-319-63519-4)			