## City University of Hong Kong Course Syllabus

# offered by School of Creative Media with effect from Semester A 2023/24

Part I Course Overv	riew
Course Title:	Digital Media and Moving Images
Course Code:	SM5307
Course Duration:	One semester
Credit Units:	3
Level:	P5
Medium of Instruction:	English
Medium of Assessment:	English
Prerequisites: (Course Code and Title)	Nil
Precursors: (Course Code and Title)	Nil
<b>Equivalent Courses</b> : (Course Code and Title)	Nil
Exclusive Courses: (Course Code and Title)	Nil

1

#### Part II Course Details

#### 1. Abstract

The objectives of this studio course are twofold: to introduce computer programming as an artistic medium and to explore innovative and alternative forms of expressions for moving image-based media. Students will experiment with Processing and Max/MSP/Jitter, two artist-friendly programming environments, to develop their creative ideas and implement their projects. They are expected to design and create their own tools to address the specific artistic and technical needs as required by their respective projects. One of the main ideas of this class is to foster a holistic approach of moving image and audio-visual art-making in which the technology and artistic form of the work are closely integrated and informed by each other. Topics such as experimental cinema, new media art, computer music and media performance will be addressed in class in order to facilitate a cross-disciplinary understanding of the various contexts and issues of contemporary moving image practices.

#### 2. Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

(CILOs state what the student is expected to be able to do at the end of the course according to a given standard of performance.)

No.	CILOs	Weighting (if applicable)		lum reing outco	lated omes
			<i>A1</i>	A2	<i>A3</i>
1.	Describe the basic concepts of computer programming for		<b>✓</b>	1	
	moving image and audio-visual media				
2.	Apply digital media and computational techniques in art-				/
	making				
3.	Identify the characteristics of digital audio-visual art		<b>✓</b>	1	
4.	Produce artworks with the use of algorithmic techniques				1
	and transform basic technical competence into a unique				
	style or personal signature				
	,	100%		1	1

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to self-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

## 3. Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs)

(TLAs designed to facilitate students' achievement of the CILOs.)

TLA	Brief Description	CILC	No.			Hours/week (if
		1	2	3	4	applicable)
Workshops	Technical instruction on	1				
	Processing and Max/MSP/Jitter					
Workshops	Technical instruction on the use		1			
	of sensors, actuators, controllers					
	and DMX lighting equipment					
Lectures/Screenings	Explain key concepts and			<b>✓</b>		
	introduce recent works in the					
	field of digital art, media					
	performance and contemporary					
	audio-visual art					
Presentations/Critiques	Students are required to present				1	
	their final projects during group					
	critique sessions					

## 4. Assessment Tasks/Activities (ATs)

(ATs are designed to assess how well the students achieve the CILOs.)

Assessment Tasks/Activities	CILO No.		Weighting	Remarks		
	1	2	3	4		
Continuous Assessment: 100%						
Project #1	1	1	1		30%	
Final Project & presentation	1	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	70%	
Examination: 0% (duration:	, if	appl	icable	e)		

100%

## 5. Assessment Rubrics

(Grading of student achievements is based on student performance in assessment tasks/activities with the following rubrics.)

## Applicable to students admitted in Semester A 2022/23 and thereafter

Assessment Task	Criterion	Excellent	Good	Marginal	Failure
		(A+, A, A-)	(B+, B)	(B-, C+, C)	(F)
1. Creative Project	Students should demonstrate ability to utilize primary and secondary sources, execute creative ideas and projects. The threshold of 'discovery' lies in a student's proactively turning theory into praxis, to transform course material into self-owned authorship.	<ul> <li>Work has strong affective quality and the articulation of personal styles and signature</li> <li>Excellent appreciation, exploration and/or application of the aesthetic and expressive qualities of the medium</li> <li>Work raises questions and instill insights about the process of conception, creative strategization and production</li> <li>Innovative exploration by combining knowledge from different disciplines (e.g. mathematics, psychology, physics, anthropology, etc.) to create an interdisciplinary project</li> <li>Efficient adjustment of plans and strategies in response to resources (time, space, equipment, etc) available with constructive adjustment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Good appreciation, exploration and/or application of the aesthetic and expressive qualities of the medium</li> <li>Ability to create project/ work that demonstrate the processes of thinking and creative exploration</li> <li>Proper adjustment of plans and strategies in response to resources (time, space, equipment, etc) available and constructive feedback/ suggestions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Marginal appreciation of the aesthetic and expressive qualities of the medium</li> <li>Marginal ability to create project/ work that demonstrate the processes of thinking and creative exploration</li> <li>Limited adjustment of plans and strategies in response to resources (time, space, equipment, etc) available</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>No appreciation of the aesthetics and expressive qualities of the medium</li> <li>Fail to create project/work that demonstrate the processes of thinking and creative exploration</li> <li>Minimal adjustment of plans and strategies in response to resources (time, space, equipment, etc) available</li> </ul>

2. Presentation	This assessment will grade on content and fluency of presentation. Students should show their co-operation to conduct a well-organized presentation with their own argument and evidence from readings and notes. The threshold of 'discovery' lied in a student's self initiatives to conduct additional research and to personalize theories for her/his personal daily experience.	<ul> <li>Rich, informative content, excellent grasp of the material with in-depth and extensive knowledge of the subject matter</li> <li>Rigorous organization, coherent structure, and systematic exposition with a strong sense of narrative</li> <li>Superior presentation skills: distinct pronunciation, fluent expression and appropriate diction, exact timemanagement</li> <li>Critical analysis with insightful comments opening up new issues, or suggesting the ability to theorize</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adequate content with firm grasp of the material that informs the audience on a subject matter</li> <li>Reasonable organization, balanced structure and composition</li> <li>Good verbal communication: comprehensible pronunciation, fluent expression and diction, fair timemanagement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Weak content, loose grasp of the general ideas with some knowledge of the subject matter</li> <li>Poor organization, structure and composition</li> <li>Poor presentation skills: marginal pronunciation, expression and diction, poor timemanagement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Inadequate content, fail to identify the general ideas with knowledge of the subject matter</li> <li>No organization, structure or/and composition</li> <li>Poor presentation skills: marginal pronunciation, expression and diction, minimal timemanagement</li> </ul>
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## Applicable to students admitted before Semester A 2022/23

Assessment Task	Criterion	Excellent	Good	Fair	Marginal	Failure
		(A+, A, A-)	(B+, B, B-)	(C+, C, C-)	(D)	(F)
1. Creative Project	Students should demonstrate	<ul> <li>Work has strong affective quality</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Strong appreciation,</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Basic appreciation</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Marginal appreciation of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>No appreciation of the aesthetics</li> </ul>
	ability to utilize primary and	and the	exploration	and/or	the aesthetic and	and expressive
	secondary sources, execute	articulation of personal styles	and/or application of	application of the aesthetic and	expressive qualities of the	qualities of the medium
	creative ideas and projects. The	and signature	the aesthetic and	expressive	medium	<ul> <li>Fail to create</li> </ul>
	threshold of 'discovery' lies in a	<ul> <li>Excellent appreciation,</li> </ul>	expressive qualities of the	qualities of the medium	<ul> <li>Marginal ability to create project/</li> </ul>	project/ work that demonstrate
	student's proactively turning	exploration	medium	<ul> <li>Limited ability</li> </ul>	work that	the processes of
	theory into praxis, to transform	and/or application of	<ul> <li>Ability to create project/ work</li> </ul>	to create project/ work that	demonstrate the processes of	thinking and creative
	course material into self-owned	the aesthetic and	that demonstrate	demonstrate the	thinking and	exploration
	authorship.	expressive	the processes of thinking and	processes of thinking and	creative exploration	

2. Presentation	This assessment will grade on	qualities of the medium  Work raises questions and instill insights about the process of conception, creative strategization and production  Innovative exploration by combining knowledge from different disciplines (e.g. mathematics, psychology, physics, anthropology, etc.) to create an interdisciplinary project  Efficient adjustment of plans and strategies in response to resources (time, space, equipment, etc) available with constructive adjustment  Rich,	creative exploration  Proper adjustment of plans and strategies in response to resources (time, space, equipment, etc) available and constructive feedback/ suggestions	creative exploration  Adjustment of plans and strategies in response to resources (time, space, equipment, etc) available   Adequate	- Limited adjustment of plans and strategies in response to resources (time, space, equipment, etc) available  - Weak content,	- Minimal adjustment of plans and strategies in response to resources (time, space, equipment, etc) available  - Inadequate
2. Presentation	This assessment will grade on content and fluency of	informative	content with	content with	loose grasp of	content, fail to
		content, excellent grasp	firm grasp of the material that	comprehensive grasp of the	the general ideas with some	identify the general ideas
	presentation. Students should	of the material	informs the	material	knowledge of	with knowledge
	show their co-operation to	with in-depth		demonstrating		

conduct a well-organized presentation with their own argument and evidence from readings and notes. The threshold of 'discovery' lied in a student's self initiatives to conduct additional research and to personalize theories for her/his personal daily experience.	and extensive knowledge of the subject matter  Rigorous organization, coherent structure, and systematic exposition with a strong sense of narrative  Superior presentation skills: distinct pronunciation, fluent expression and appropriate diction, exact time- management  Critical analysis with insightful comments opening up new issues, or suggesting the	audience on a subject matter  Reasonable organization, balanced structure and composition  Good verbal communication: comprehensible pronunciation, fluent expression and diction, fair timemanagement	basic knowledge of the subject matter  Fair organization, weak structure and composition  Fair presentation skills: acceptable pronunciation, expression and diction, fair time- management	the subject matter  Poor organization, structure and composition  Poor presentation skills: marginal pronunciation, expression and diction, poor time- management	of the subject matter  No organization, structure or/and composition  Poor presentation skills: marginal pronunciation, expression and diction, minimal timemanagement
	ability to theorize				

#### Part III Other Information (more details can be provided separately in the teaching plan)

## 1. Keyword Syllabus

(An indication of the key topics of the course.)

Digital literacy and creativity, Max/MSP/Jitter, Processing, software prototyping and design, computational cinema, video art, new media art, media performance, algorithmic techniques in art-making

#### 2. Reading List

### 2.1 Compulsory Readings

(Compulsory readings can include books, book chapters, or journal/magazine articles. There are also collections of e-books, e-journals available from the CityU Library.)

	Programming
1.	Cipriani, Alessandro. Electronic Music and Sound Design - Theory and Practice with
	Max/MSP. Rome: ConTempoNet, 2010.
2.	Elsea, Peter. Peter Elsea's Max Tutorials, (from ftp://arts.ucsc.edu/pub/ems/maxtutors/)
3.	Levin, Golan. "Computer Vision for Artists and Designers: Pedagogic Tools and
	<u>Techniques for Novice Programmers</u> ", 2006. (from http://www.flong.com/writings/)
4.	Maeda, John. <b>Design by numbers</b> . Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press, 1999.
5.	Manzo, V.J. Max/MSP/Jitter for music: a practical guide to developing interactive music systems for education and more. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
6.	Reas, Casey and Ben Fry. Processing: a programming handbook for visual designers and
	artists. Cambridge, Mass: MIT, 2014.
7.	Shiffman, Daniel. Learning Processing: a beginner's guide to programming images,
	animation, and interaction. Amsterdam; Boston: Morgan Kaufmann/Elsevier, c2008.
8.	Dixon, Steve. Digital performance: a history of new media in theater, dance, performance
	art, and installation. Cambridge, Mass. : MIT Press, 2007.
9.	Faulkner, Michael (ed.). <b>VJ: audio-visual art + VJ culture</b> . London: Laurence King, 2006.
10.	Reas, Casey. Form+Code in Design, Art, and Architecture. New York: Princeton
	Architectural Press, 2010.
11.	Shaw, Jeffrey (ed.). Future cinema: the cinematic imaginary after film. Cambridge, Mass:
	MIT, 2003.
12.	Youngblood, Gene. Expanded cinema. New York: Dutton, 1970.

#### 2.2 Additional Readings

(Additional references for students to learn to expand their knowledge about the subject.)

	Programming/software tools	
1.	ARToolkit http://www.aranarproductions.com/artk/	
2.	CNMAT external downloads <a href="http://cnmat.berkeley.edu/downloads">http://cnmat.berkeley.edu/downloads</a>	
3.	CV objects http://jmpelletier.com/cvjit/	
4.	CCV http://ccv.nuigroup.com/	

5.	EyesWeb http://www.infomus.org/EywMain.html
	EyeCon http://eyecon.palindrome.de/
6.	Field http://openendedgroup.com/field/
7. 8.	GEM http://gem4mac.sourceforge.net/
9.	Isadora http://www.troikaranch.org/isadora.html/
10.	jit.kinect http://jmpelletier.com/freenect/
11.	JMax <a href="http://freesoftware.ircam.fr/rubrique.php3?id_rubrique=14">http://freesoftware.ircam.fr/rubrique.php3?id_rubrique=14</a>
12.	Korsakow http://www.korsakow.com/ksy/index.html
13.	Keyworx http://www.keyworx.org/
14.	Lily http://www.lilyapp.org/
15.	Max <a href="http://www.cycling74.com/">http://www.cycling74.com/</a>
16.	Modul8 http://www.modul8.ch/
17.	Mrmr <a href="http://poly.share.dj/projects/#mrmr">http://poly.share.dj/projects/#mrmr</a>
18.	NodeBox <a href="http://nodebox.net/code/index.php/Home">http://nodebox.net/code/index.php/Home</a>
19.	Open Sound Control (OSC) http://opensoundcontrol.org/
20.	oscP5 <u>http://www.sojamo.de/libraries/oscP5/index.html</u>
21.	OpenFrameworks <a href="http://www.openframeworks.cc/">http://www.openframeworks.cc/</a>
22.	Processing http://processing.org/
23.	Pure Data http://puredata.info/
24.	reacTIVision http://reactivision.sourceforge.net/
25.	Resolume http://www.resolume.com/
26.	Syphon http://syphon.v002.info/
27.	TouchDesigner http://www.touch077.com/
28.	Tx-transform <a href="http://www.tx-transform.com/Eng/index.html">http://www.tx-transform.com/Eng/index.html</a>
29.	Vidvox http://vidvox.net/
30.	Voodoo camera tracker <a href="http://www.digilab.uni-hannover.de/docs/manual.html">http://www.digilab.uni-hannover.de/docs/manual.html</a>
31.	VPT http://hcgilje.wordpress.com/vpt6-manual/
32.	VVVV http://vvvv.org/tiki-index.php/
	Hardware
33.	Arduino http://www.arduino.cc/
34.	Eowave http://www.eowave.com/
35.	Electrotap http://www.electrotap.com/
36.	ENTTEC (DMX) http://www.enttec.com/
37.	iCube http://infusionsystems.com/
38.	Imaging Source http://www.theimagingsource.com
39.	Ms Pinky http://www.mspinky.com/
40.	Phidgets http://www.phidgets.com/
41.	Unibrain http://www.unibrain.com/
	Artisto/Doople/Crowns
42	Artists/People/Groups Alva Noto http://www.alvanoto.com/
42.	·· <u>r</u> ··································

43. Avatar http://www.lenomdelachose.org/ 44. Avatar http://www.lenomdelachose.org/ 45. Blast Theory http://www.blasttheory.co.uk/ 46. Burst TV http://www.burst-tv.net 47. Camille Utterback http://www.camilleutterback.com/ 48. Casey Reas http://reas.com/ 49. Christian Moeller http://www.christian-moeller.com/ 50. Cory Arcangel http://beigerecords.com/cory/ 51. D-fuse http://www.dfuse.com/ 52. Diane Landry http://www.clic.net/~dilandry/ 53. Daniel Shiffman http://www.shiffman.net/ 54. David Rokeby http://homepage.mac.com/davidrokeby 55. Daito Manabe http://www.daito.ws/ 56. Daniel Rozin http://www.smoothware.com/danny/newbio.html 57. Daniel Sauter http://daniel-sauter.com/ 58. deKam http://dwww.node.net/main.shtml 59. Dumbtype http://dumbtype.com/
45. Blast Theory http://www.blasttheory.co.uk/ 46. Burst TV http://www.burst-tv.net 47. Camille Utterback http://www.camilleutterback.com/ 48. Casey Reas http://reas.com/ 49. Christian Moeller http://www.christian-moeller.com/ 50. Cory Arcangel http://beigerecords.com/cory/ 51. D-fuse http://www.dfuse.com/ 52. Diane Landry http://www.clic.net/~dilandry/ 53. Daniel Shiffman http://www.shiffman.net/ 54. David Rokeby http://homepage.mac.com/davidrokeby 55. Daito Manabe http://www.daito.ws/ 56. Daniel Rozin http://www.smoothware.com/danny/newbio.html 57. Daniel Sauter http://daniel-sauter.com/ 58. deKam http://www.node.net/main.shtml 59. Dumbtype http://dumbtype.com/
46. Burst TV http://www.burst-tv.net  47. Camille Utterback http://www.camilleutterback.com/  48. Casey Reas http://reas.com/  49. Christian Moeller http://www.christian-moeller.com/  50. Cory Arcangel http://beigerecords.com/cory/  51. D-fuse http://www.dfuse.com/  52. Diane Landry http://www.clic.net/~dilandry/  53. Daniel Shiffman http://www.shiffman.net/  54. David Rokeby http://homepage.mac.com/davidrokeby  55. Daito Manabe http://www.daito.ws/  56. Daniel Rozin http://www.smoothware.com/danny/newbio.html  57. Daniel Sauter http://daniel-sauter.com/  58. deKam http://www.node.net/main.shtml  59. Dumbtype http://dumbtype.com/
47. Camille Utterback http://www.camilleutterback.com/ 48. Casey Reas http://reas.com/ 49. Christian Moeller http://www.christian-moeller.com/ 50. Cory Arcangel http://beigerecords.com/cory/ 51. D-fuse http://www.dfuse.com/ 52. Diane Landry http://www.clic.net/~dilandry/ 53. Daniel Shiffman http://www.shiffman.net/ 54. David Rokeby http://homepage.mac.com/davidrokeby 55. Daito Manabe http://www.daito.ws/ 56. Daniel Rozin http://www.smoothware.com/danny/newbio.html 57. Daniel Sauter http://daniel-sauter.com/ 58. deKam http://www.node.net/main.shtml 59. Dumbtype http://dumbtype.com/
48. Casey Reas http://reas.com/  49. Christian Moeller http://www.christian-moeller.com/  50. Cory Arcangel http://beigerecords.com/cory/  51. D-fuse http://www.dfuse.com/  52. Diane Landry http://www.clic.net/~dilandry/  53. Daniel Shiffman http://www.shiffman.net/  54. David Rokeby http://homepage.mac.com/davidrokeby  55. Daito Manabe http://www.daito.ws/  56. Daniel Rozin http://www.smoothware.com/danny/newbio.html  57. Daniel Sauter http://daniel-sauter.com/  58. deKam http://www.node.net/main.shtml  59. Dumbtype http://dumbtype.com/
49. Christian Moeller http://www.christian-moeller.com/  50. Cory Arcangel http://beigerecords.com/cory/  51. D-fuse http://www.dfuse.com/  52. Diane Landry http://www.clic.net/~dilandry/  53. Daniel Shiffman http://www.shiffman.net/  54. David Rokeby http://homepage.mac.com/davidrokeby  55. Daito Manabe http://www.daito.ws/  56. Daniel Rozin http://www.smoothware.com/danny/newbio.html  57. Daniel Sauter http://daniel-sauter.com/  58. deKam http://www.node.net/main.shtml  59. Dumbtype http://dumbtype.com/
50. Cory Arcangel http://beigerecords.com/cory/  51. D-fuse http://www.dfuse.com/  52. Diane Landry http://www.clic.net/~dilandry/  53. Daniel Shiffman http://www.shiffman.net/  54. David Rokeby http://homepage.mac.com/davidrokeby  55. Daito Manabe http://www.daito.ws/  56. Daniel Rozin http://www.smoothware.com/danny/newbio.html  57. Daniel Sauter http://daniel-sauter.com/  58. deKam http://www.node.net/main.shtml  59. Dumbtype http://dumbtype.com/
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58. deKam http://www.node.net/main.shtml 59. Dumbtype http://dumbtype.com/
59. Dumbtype http://dumbtype.com/
60. Exonemo http://www.exonemo.com/
61. Golan Levin http://www.flong.com/
62. Granular Synthesis http://www.granularsynthesis.info/ns/index.php
63. GRL http://graffitiresearchlab.com/
64. HC Gilje http://www.nervousvision.com/
65. Interactive Sonic Systems http://mtg.upf.es/reactable/
66. Jasch http://www.jasch.ch/
67. Jennifer & Kevin McCoy http://www.mccoyspace.com/
68. Jeffrey Shaw http://www.jeffrey-shaw.net/
69. Jim Campbell http://www.jimcampbell.tv/
70. John Klima http://www.cityarts.com/lmno/
71. John Maeda http://www.maedastudio.com
72. Joshua Goldberg http://www.goldbergs.com/
73. Julien Maire http://julienmaire.ideenshop.net/
74. Kurt Ralske http://retnull.com/
75. Lia http://www.strangethingshappen.org/
76. Light Surgeons http://www.thelightsurgeons.co.uk/
77. Lev Manovich http://www.manovich.net/
78. Luc Courchesne http://www.din.umontreal.ca/courschesne
79. Marc Lafia http://www.marclafia.net/
80. Martijn van Boven http://www.474746.org/
81. Masaki Fujihata http://www.fujihata.jp/
82. Masayuki Akamatsu http://www.iamas.ac.jp/~aka/
83. Michael Mateas http://users.soe.ucsc.edu/~michaelm/

0.4	Miller Puckette	http://crca.ucsd.edu/~msp/	
84.	Otolab	http://www.otolab.net/	
85.	Paul Kasier	http://www.openendedgroup.com/	
86.	Philip Worthington	http://www.worthersoriginal.com	
87.	Rafael Lozono-Hemmer	http://www.lozano-hemmer.com/eprlh.html	
88.	Robert Rowe	http://homepages.nyu.edu/~rr6/	
89.			
90.	Ryoji Ikeda	http://www.ryojiikeda.com/	
91.	Ryoichi Kurokawa	http://www.ryoichikurokawa.com/	
92.	Scott Snibbe	http://www.snibbe.com/	
93.	Semiconductor	http://www.semiconductorfilms.com/	
94.	Stelarc	http://www.stelarc.va.com.au	
95.	Sue C.	http://www.sue-c.net/	
96.	Suguru Goto	http://suguru.goto.free.fr/Contents/SuguruGoto-e.html	
97.	Telcosystems	http://www.telcosystems.net/	
98.	Teatro Cinema	http://www.teatrocinema.cl/	
99.	Troika Ranch	http://www.troikaranch.org	
100.	Ulf Langheinrich	http://langheinrich.net/	
101.	Vasulkas	http://www.vasulka.org/	
102.	Wooster group	http://www.thewoostergroup.org/	
103.	Young-Hae Chang	http://www.yhchang.com/	
104.	Zachary Lieberman	http://www.thesystemis.com/	
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105	Organizations/Centers CNMAT http://cnmat.berkeley.edu/		
105.	1	://crca.ucsd.edu/	
106.	1	://empac.rpi.edu/	
107.	Eyebeam http://eyebeam.org/		
108.	_	://www.iamas.ac.jp/	
109.	ICC http://www.ntticc.or.jp/index_e.html		
110.	iCinema http://www.icinema.unsw.edu.au/		
111.	IRCAM http://www.ircam.fr/		
112.	The Labyrinth Project	http://college.usc.edu/labyrinth/	
113.	MIT Media Lab	http://www.media.mit.edu/research/	
114.	Sonar	http://www.sonar.es/	
115.	Sonic Acts	http://www.sonicacts.com/	
116.	V2 http://www.v2.nl/		
117.			
118.	STEIM	http://www.steim.org/	
119.	ZKM	http://on1.zkm.de/zkm/e/	