# City University of Hong Kong Course Syllabus

# offered by Department of Linguistics and Translation with effect from Semester A 2017 / 18

# Part I Course Overview

Course Title:	Cognition and Language Differences
Course Code:	LT5461
Course Duration:	One Semester
Credit Units:	3
Level:	<u>P5</u>
Medium of Instruction:	English
Medium of Assessment:	English
<b>Prerequisites</b> : (Course Code and Title)	Nil
<b>Precursors</b> : (Course Code and Title)	Nil
<b>Equivalent Courses</b> : (Course Code and Title)	Nil
<b>Exclusive Courses:</b> (Course Code and Title)	Nil

# Part II Course Details

## 1. Abstract

This course provides students with fundamental concepts and approaches to the interaction between cognition and linguistic differences, with an emphasis on Second Language Acquisition (SLA). This course addresses questions related to how humans learn additional languages to their first languages and what role grammars play in the process of SLA. It will guide students through analysing and interpreting empirical data, and exploring the ways in which research informs practice. How theoretical and methodological developments have shaped current research in SLA will be surveyed. Students should view this course as an opportunity to identify questions related to language teaching in their future coursework and career.

### 2. Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

(CILOs state what the student is expected to be able to do at the end of the course according to a given standard of performance.)

No.	CILOs	Weighting (if applicable)	curricu learnin (please	very-enu ilum rel ig outco e tick $\checkmark$ approp	lated
			Al	A2	A3
1.	To develop an expert and personally relevant understanding of second language learning and the interaction between cognition and linguistic variation		~	~	
2.	To become familiar with theories, methods, and findings in SLA		~	~	
3.	To develop ability to read and critique SLA research literature meaningfully		~	~	~
4.	To support students through the process of conducting and reporting on a research project that explores a related topic		~	~	~
		100%			

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to self-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

# 3. Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs)

(TLAs designed to facilitate students' achievement of the CILOs.)

TLA	Brief Description	CILO No.				Hours/week (if	
		1	2	3	4	5	applicable)
1	<b>Reading</b> The textbook and additional readings related to the topics covered by the course. Students should complete the assigned readings for the week before coming to class.	~	~	~	~	✓	
2	<b>Lecture</b> There will be a two-hour lecture every week that discusses concepts introduced in the course materials.	~	~	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>	<b>√</b>	2 hours
3	<b>Tutorial</b> Exercise questions on the key concepts and theories introduced in the lecture will be given during the one-hour tutorial for group discussion.	~	•	~	~	~	1 hour
4	Written assignment Assignments will be given in the form of problem sets.	~	~	<b>√</b>	~	~	

## 4. Assessment Tasks/Activities (ATs)

(ATs are designed to assess how well the students achieve the CILOs.)

Assessment Tasks/Activities	CII	LO No	0.			Weighting	Remarks	
	1	2	3	4	5			
Continuous Assessment: 100%							·	
Assignments	$\checkmark$	✓	✓	✓	✓	30%		
2-3 written assignments will be								
distributed during the semester								
Oral presentation & discussion	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	✓	20%		
Students will present and lead the								
class discussion of one topic								
related to this course								
Essay	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	✓	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	50%	Requirements of the	
Students will write an essay							essay will be	
addressing one topic related to							announced in the	
this course							first class meeting	
Examination: 0%								
						1000/		

100%

# 5. Assessment Rubrics

(Grading of student achievements is based on student performance in assessment tasks/activities with the following rubrics.)

Assessment	Criterion	Excellent	Good	Fair	Marginal	Failure
Task		(A+, A, A-)	(B+, B, B-)	(C+, C, C-)	(D)	(F)
1. Assignments	How the answers	The answers can	The answers can	The answers can	The answers can only	The answers do not
	reflect the student's	fully reflect the	generally reflect the	mostly reflect the	marginally reflect the	reflect the student's
	knowledge and	student's	student's knowledge	student's	student's knowledge	knowledge and
	understanding of the	knowledge and	and understanding of	knowledge and	and understanding of	understanding of the
	course content	understanding of	the course content	understanding of	the course content	course content at all
		the course content		the course content		
2. Oral	How the issue and	The issue and	The issue and	Certain content is	Important content is	Important content is not
presentation &	content are	content are well	content are properly	not properly	not presented;	presented or prepared
discussion	presented; whether	presented;	presented; sufficient	presented;	insufficient material	for presentation;
	sufficient material is	sufficient material	material is covered	insufficient	is covered and	insufficient material is
	covered and	is covered and	and understood;	material is covered	understood; style and	covered and
	understood; style and	understood; style	style and formality	and understood;	formality are	understood; style and
	formality are	and formality are	are mostly	style and formality	inappropriate	formality are generally
	appropriate	highly appropriate	appropriate	are sometimes		inappropriate
				inappropriate		
3. Essay	The content	The content	The content	The content	The content	The paper does not
-	coverage, research	coverage, research	coverage, research	coverage, research	coverage, research	show understanding in
	skills, and academic	skills, and	skills, and academic	skills, and	skills, and academic	the content, and does
	writing qualities	academic writing	writing qualities are	academic writing	writing qualities are	not reflect any skills in
		qualities are all	generally	qualities are decent	unsatisfactory	research and academic
		excellent	satisfactory			writing

Part III Other Information (more details can be provided separately in the teaching plan)

## 1. Keyword Syllabus

(An indication of the key topics of the course.)

Aptitude, Aspect Hypothesis, awareness, age factors, bilingualism, multilingualism, cognition and affect, implicit/explicit interface, cognitive-interactionist approach, competence, Comprehensible Input/Output Hypothesis, controlled processing, Critical Period Hypothesis, markedness, Likert scales, working memory tasks, developmental sequence, Fundamental Difference Hypothesis, grammaticality judgements, Interaction Hypothesis, interlanguages, L1 vs. L2 acquisition, L1-L2 interaction, L2 Motivational Self System, Linguistic Coding Differences Hypothesis, self-regulation theory, transfer, Universal Grammar

## 2. Reading List

## 2.1 Compulsory Readings

(Compulsory readings can include books, book chapters, or journal/magazine articles. There are also collections of e-books, e-journals available from the CityU Library.)

1. Nil

# 2.2 Additional Readings

(Additional references for students to learn to expand their knowledge about the subject.)

1.	Anderson, S. R., and Lightfoot, D. W. (2002). The Language Organ: Linguistics as Cognitive
	Physiology. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
2.	Byrd, D., and Mintz, T. (2010). Discovering Speech, Words, and Mind. Willey-Blackwell.
3.	Carroll, D. W. (2007). <i>Psychology of Language</i> , 5th ed. Belmont, California: Wadsworth/
	Thomson Learning.
4.	Celce-Murcia, M. and Olshtain, E. (2000). Discourse and Context in Language Teaching.
	Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
5.	Cook, V. (2008). Second Language Learning and Language Teaching, 4th ed. London: Arnold.
6.	Field, J. (2005). Language and the Mind. London: Routledge.
7.	Gass, S. M. and Selinker, L. (2008). Second Language Acquisition: An Introductory Course.
	Routledge.
8.	Gentner, D. and Goldin-Meadow, S. (Eds.). (2003). Language in Mind: Advances in the Study
	of Language and Thought. Cambridge: MIT Press.
9.	Kovecses, Z. (2006) Language, Mind, and Culture: A Practical Introduction. Oxford: Oxford
	University Press.
10.	Lightbown, P. M., and Spada, N. (2013). <i>How Languages are Learned</i> , 4 <sup>th</sup> ed. Oxford: Oxford
	University Press.
11.	Meisel, J. M. (2011). First and Second Language Acquisition: Parallels and Differences.
	Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
12.	Mitchell, R., Myles, F., and Marsden, E. (2013). Second Language Learning Theories, 3 <sup>rd</sup> ed.
	London: Hodder Education.
13.	Ortega, L. (2009). Understanding Second Language Acquisition. New York, NY: Routledge.